

Neutral B-meson mixing in and beyond the SM with 2+1 flavor lattice **QCD**

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Fermilab Lattice and MILC Collaborations



presented by
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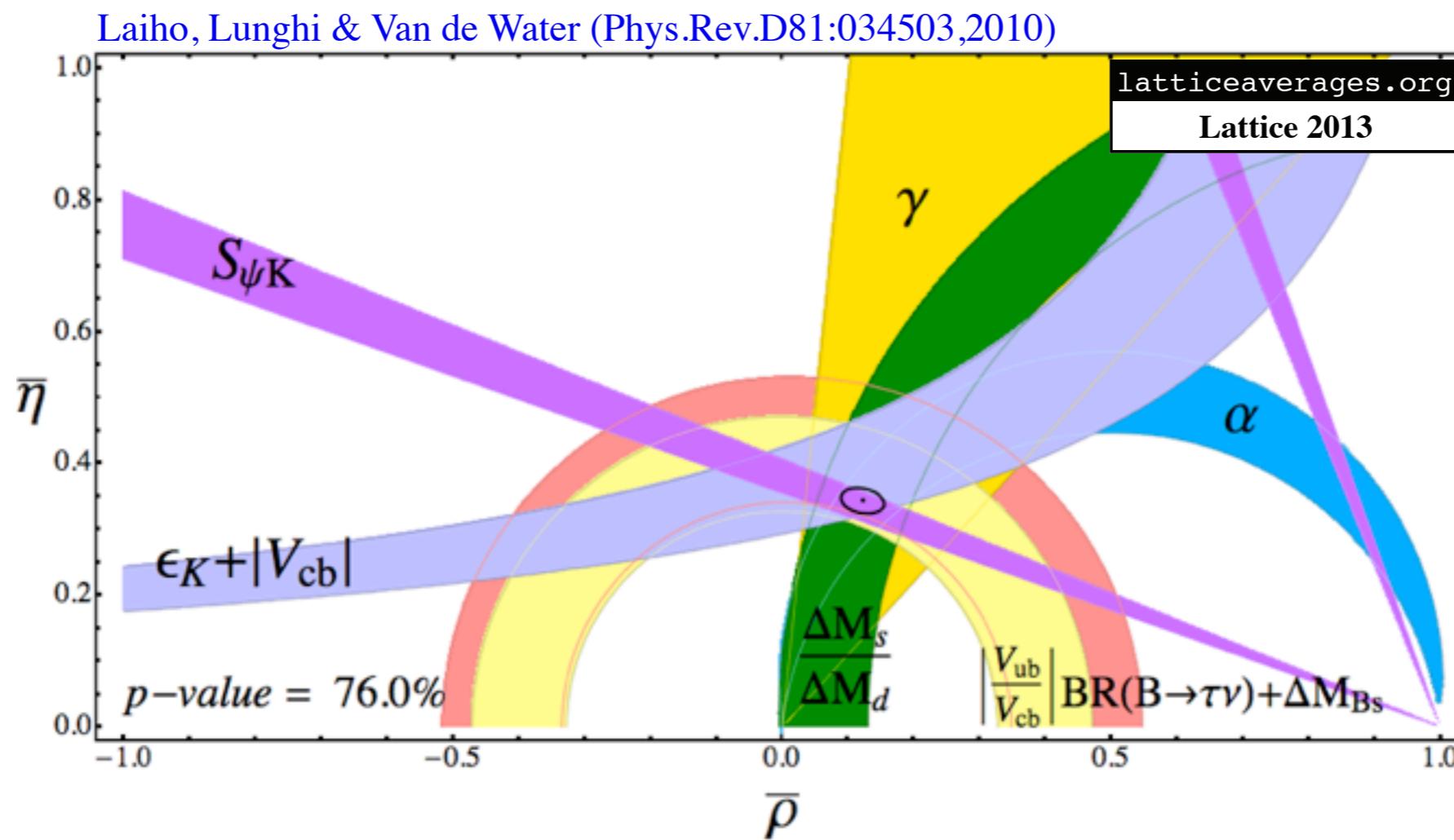
Lattice 2014, New York City
23-28 June 2014



Outline

- Motivation and Introduction
- Lattice set-up
- Correlators
- Chiral-continuum extrapolation
- Complete but **preliminary** systematic error budget
- Conclusions

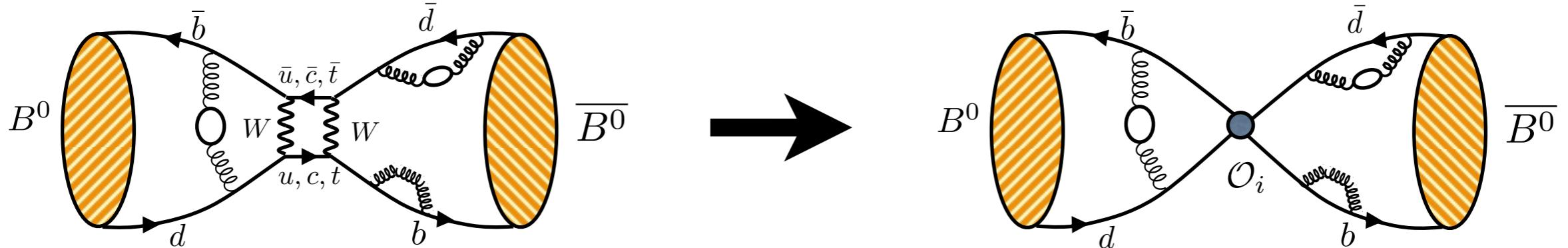
Motivation and Introduction



uncertainty on ξ dominates $\Delta M_s / \Delta M_d$ band

Motivation and Introduction

Standard Model



$$\text{SM: } \Delta M_q = (\text{known}) \times |V_{tq}^* V_{tb}|^2 \times \langle \bar{B}_q^0 | \mathcal{O}_1 | B_q^0 \rangle$$

also:

$$\frac{\Delta M_s}{\Delta M_d} = \frac{m_{B_s}}{m_{B_d}} \times \left| \frac{V_{ts}}{V_{td}} \right|^2 \times \xi^2 \quad \text{with} \quad \xi \equiv \frac{f_{B_s} \sqrt{B_{B_s}}}{f_{B_d} \sqrt{B_{B_d}}}$$

$$\Delta \Gamma_q = \left[G_1 \langle \bar{B}_q^0 | \mathcal{O}_1 | B_q^0 \rangle + G_3 \langle \bar{B}_q^0 | \mathcal{O}_3 | B_q^0 \rangle \right] \cos \phi_q + O(1/m_b)$$

HFAG, PDG 2014 averages:

$$\Delta M_d = (0.510 \pm 0.003) \text{ ps}^{-1} \quad (0.6\%)$$

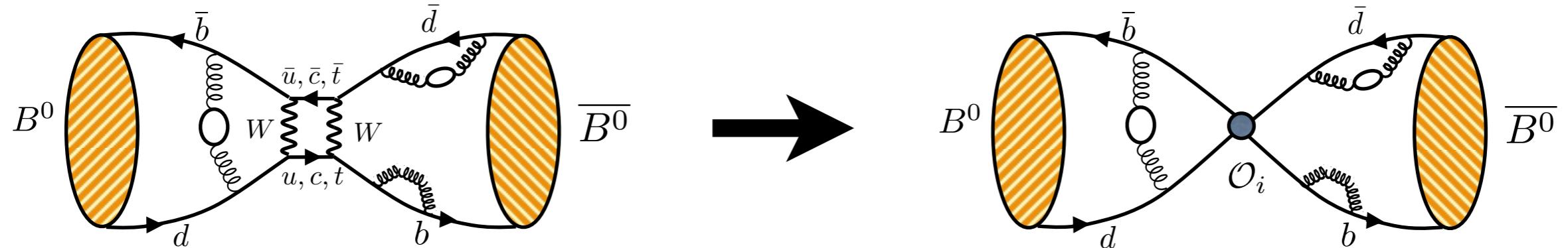
$$\Delta \Gamma_d / \Gamma_d = 0.001 \pm 0.010$$

$$\Delta M_s = (17.761 \pm 0.022) \text{ ps}^{-1} \quad (0.1\%)$$

$$\Delta \Gamma_s / \Gamma_s = 0.138 \pm 0.012 \quad (8.7\%)$$

Motivation and Introduction

Standard Model



In general :

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}} = \sum_{i=1}^5 c_i(\mu) \mathcal{O}_i(\mu)$$

SM:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{O}_1 &= (\bar{b}^\alpha \gamma_\mu L q^\alpha) (\bar{b}^\beta \gamma_\mu L q^\beta) \\ \mathcal{O}_2 &= (\bar{b}^\alpha L q^\alpha) (\bar{b}^\beta L q^\beta) \\ \mathcal{O}_3 &= (\bar{b}^\alpha L q^\beta) (\bar{b}^\beta L q^\alpha)\end{aligned}$$

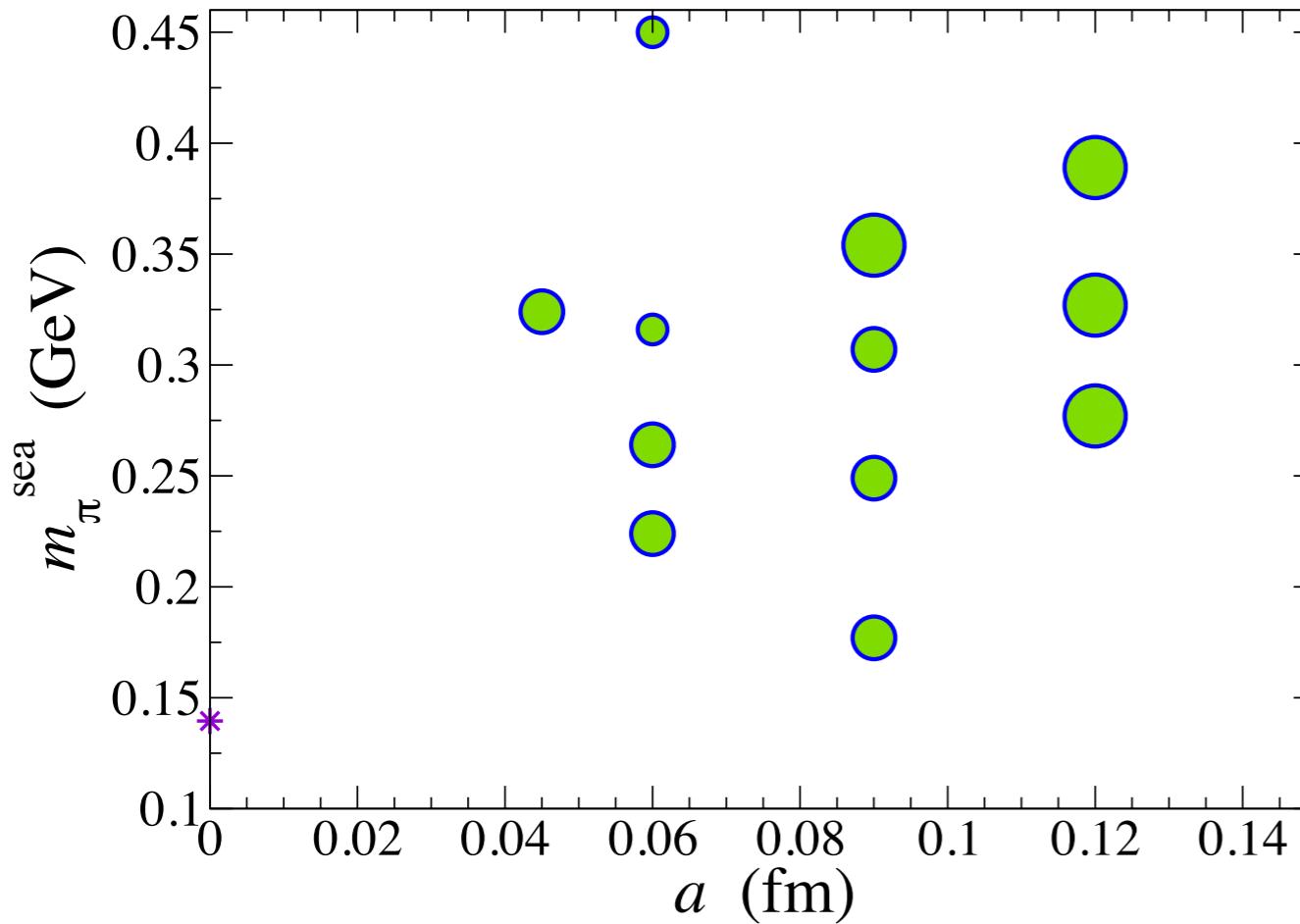
BSM:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{O}_4 &= (\bar{b}^\alpha L q^\alpha) (\bar{b}^\beta R q^\beta) \\ \mathcal{O}_5 &= (\bar{b}^\alpha L q^\beta) (\bar{b}^\beta R q^\alpha)\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \mathcal{O}_i \rangle \equiv \langle \bar{B}_q^0 | \mathcal{O}_i | B_q^0 \rangle(\mu) = e_i \ m_{B_q}^2 \ f_{B_q}^2 \ B_{B_q}^{(i)}(\mu)$$

We calculate all five matrix elements.

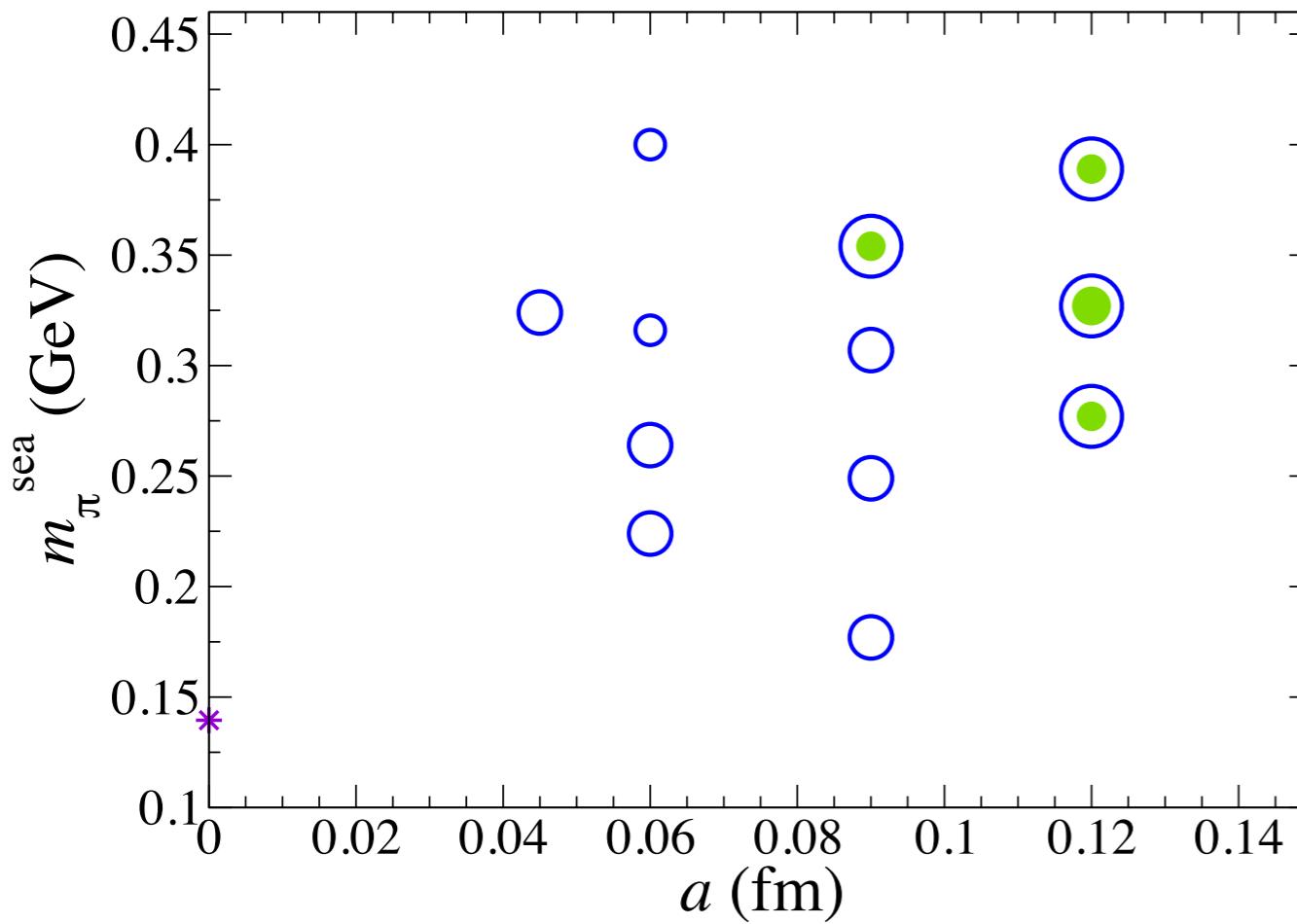
Lattice set-up



- 14 MILC asqtad ensembles
4 lattice spacings
~ 4 sea quark masses per lattice spacing
~ 600 - 2000 configurations
× 4 time-sources per ensemble
- asqtad light valence quarks
~ 7 light valence masses per ensemble
- Fermilab b quarks
- $O(a)$ improved four-quark operators

Lattice set-up

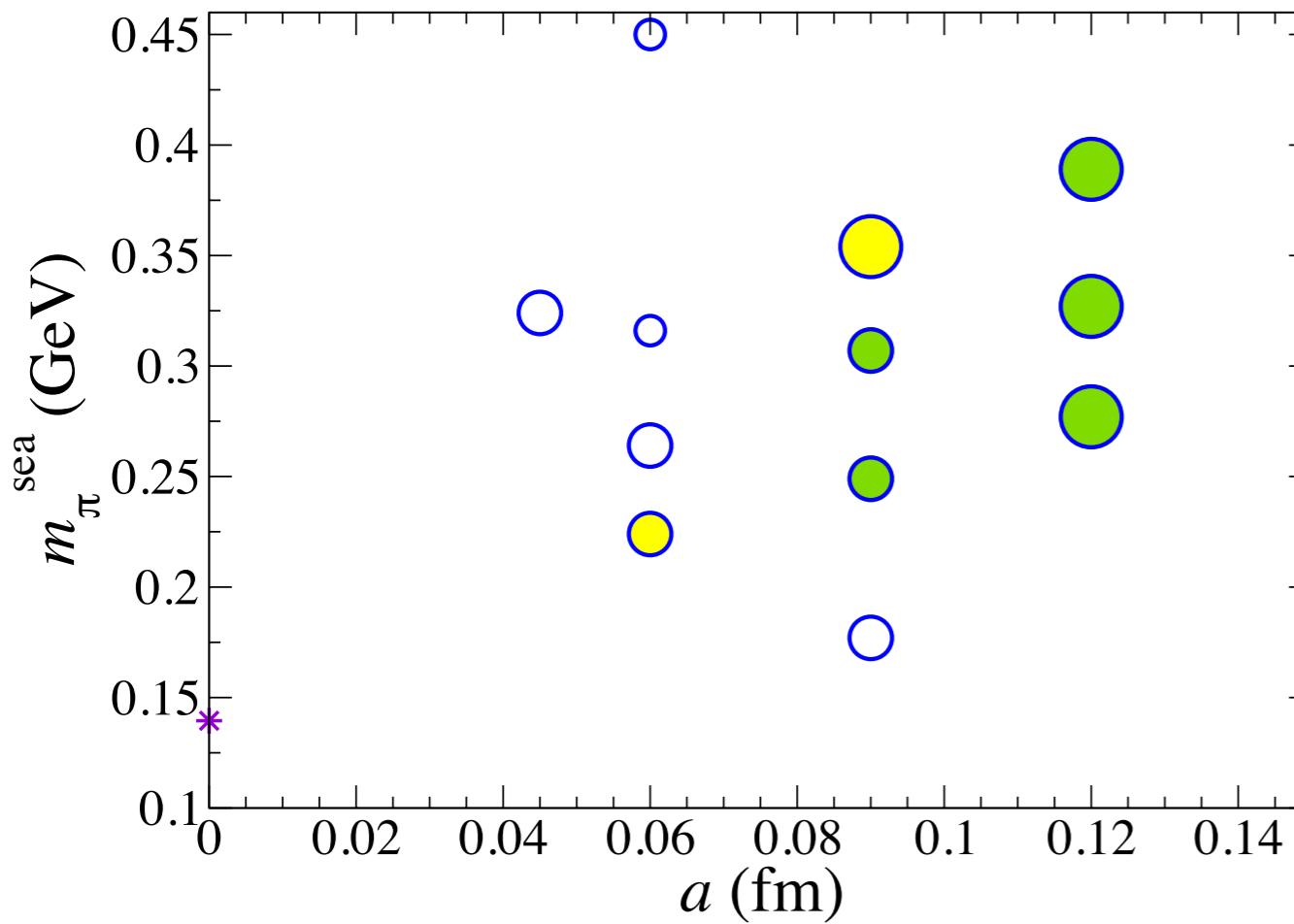
A. Bazavov et al (FNAL/MILC, Phys. Rev. D 86 (2012) 034503, arXiv:1205.7013) - “old data”



- 6 MILC asqtad ensembles
 - 2 lattice spacings
 - 4(2) sea quark masses per lattice spacing
 - ~ 600 configurations
 - × 4 time-sources per ensemble
- asqtad light valence quarks
 - ~ 7 light valence masses per ensemble
- Fermilab b quarks
- $O(a)$ improved four-quark operators

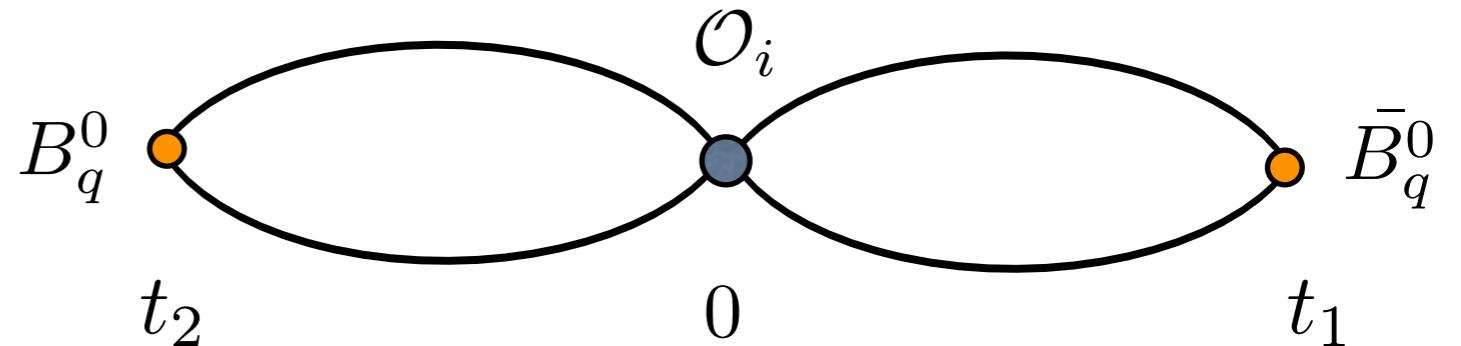
Lattice set-up

C. Bouchard et al. (arXiv:1112.5642, Lattice 2011 proceedings)



- 6+3 (partial) MILC asqtad ensembles
3 lattice spacings
~4 sea quark masses per lattice spacing
~ 600 - 2000 configurations
 \times 4 time-sources per ensemble
- asqtad light valence quarks
~ 7 light valence masses per ensemble
- Fermilab b quarks
- $O(a)$ improved 4-quark operators

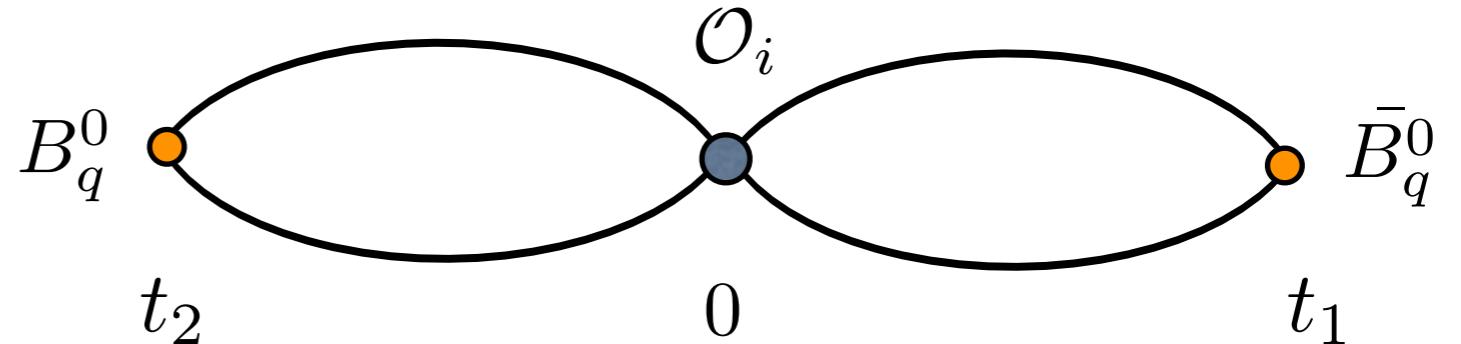
Correlators



$$C_2(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{x}} \langle \chi_B(t, \mathbf{x}) \chi_B^\dagger(0, 0) \rangle \quad \text{with IS smearing of source/sink}$$

$$C_{3,i}(t_1, t_2) = \sum_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}} \langle \chi_B(t_2, \mathbf{y}) \mathcal{O}_i(0, 0) \chi_B^\dagger(t_1, \mathbf{x}) \rangle$$

Correlators



Fit to:

$$C_2(t) = \sum_{m=0}^{N_{\text{states}}-1} |Z_m|^2 (-1)^{(t+1)m} \left(e^{-E_m t} + e^{-E_m(T-t)} \right)$$

$$C_{3,i}(t_1, t_2) = \sum_{m,n=0}^{N_{\text{states}}-1} Z_m Z_n \langle \mathcal{O} \rangle_{mn} (-1)^{(t_1+1)m + (t_2+1)n} e^{-E_m t_1} e^{-E_n t_2}$$

- simultaneous fits using Bayesian constraints for excited states
- $N_{\text{states}} = 2 + 2$
- t_{\min}, t_{\max} constant in physical units
- 3pt max $t_{1,2} < T/2$

Renormalization and matching

Operator renormalization at one-loop in perturbation theory

$$\langle \mathcal{O}_i \rangle^{\text{cont}}(\mu) = (1 + \alpha_s \zeta_{ii}) \langle \mathcal{O}_i \rangle^{\text{lat}}(\mu) + \alpha_s \zeta_{ij} \langle \mathcal{O}_j \rangle^{\text{lat}}(\mu) + O(\alpha_s^2)$$

- $\zeta_{ij} = \zeta_{ij}(\mu, m_b, am_b) = Z_{ij}^{\text{cont}} - Z_{ij}^{\text{lat}}$
- calculated in mean-field improved lattice perturbation theory
- $\overline{\text{MS}}\text{-NDR}$ scheme
- $\alpha_s = \alpha_V(2/a)$
- $\mu = m_b$

Heavy-quark discretization errors

- analyze cut-off effects with (continuum) HQET
- discretization errors arise due to mismatch of coefficients of the EFT descriptions of lattice and continuum matrix elements
- discretization errors take the form $\sim a^{d-4} f_k(am_0) \langle \mathcal{O}_k \rangle \sim f_k(am_0)(a\Lambda)^{d-4}$
- with tree-level tadpole $O(a)$ improvement we have errors $O(\alpha_s a\Lambda)$ and $O(a\Lambda)^2$

Chiral-continuum extrapolation

SU(3) heavy-meson partially-quenched rooted staggered χ PT

- NLO chiral logs + taste-splittings + “wrong-spin” corrections
- + analytic terms (up to N^3LO)
- + B -meson hyperfine and flavor splittings
- + HQ discretization terms

Schematically

$$\langle O_1^q \rangle = \beta_1 \left(1 + \text{NLO chiral logs} + \text{taste-splittings} \right) + \text{wrong spin terms} + (2\beta_2 + 2\beta_3) \text{ w.s.} + (2\beta'_2 + 2\beta'_3) \text{ w.s.}$$

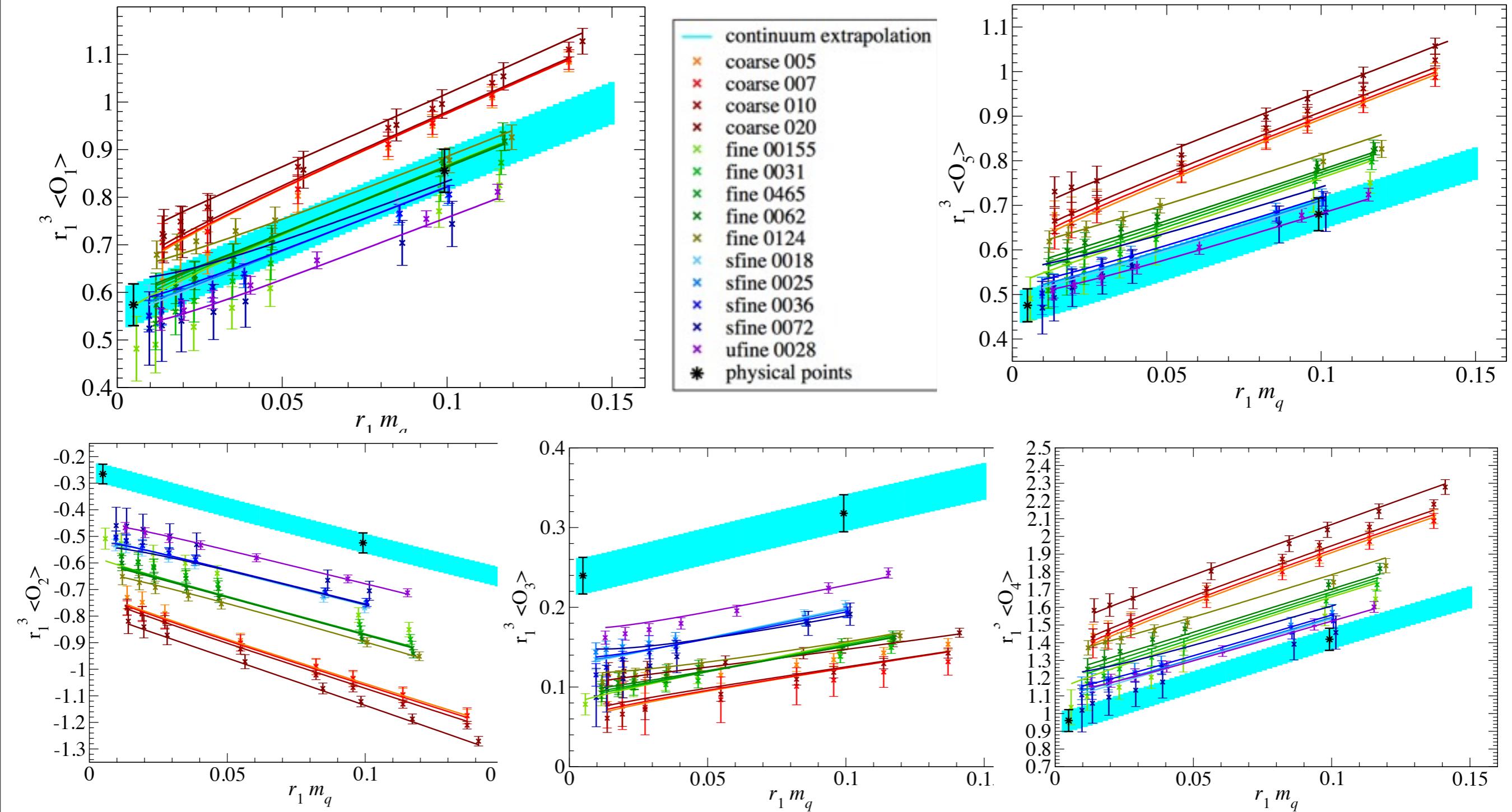
+ analytic terms

LECs for $\langle O_1 \rangle, \langle O_2 \rangle, \langle O_3 \rangle$

C. Bernard (Phys.Rev. D87 (2013) 114503, arXiv: 1303.0435)

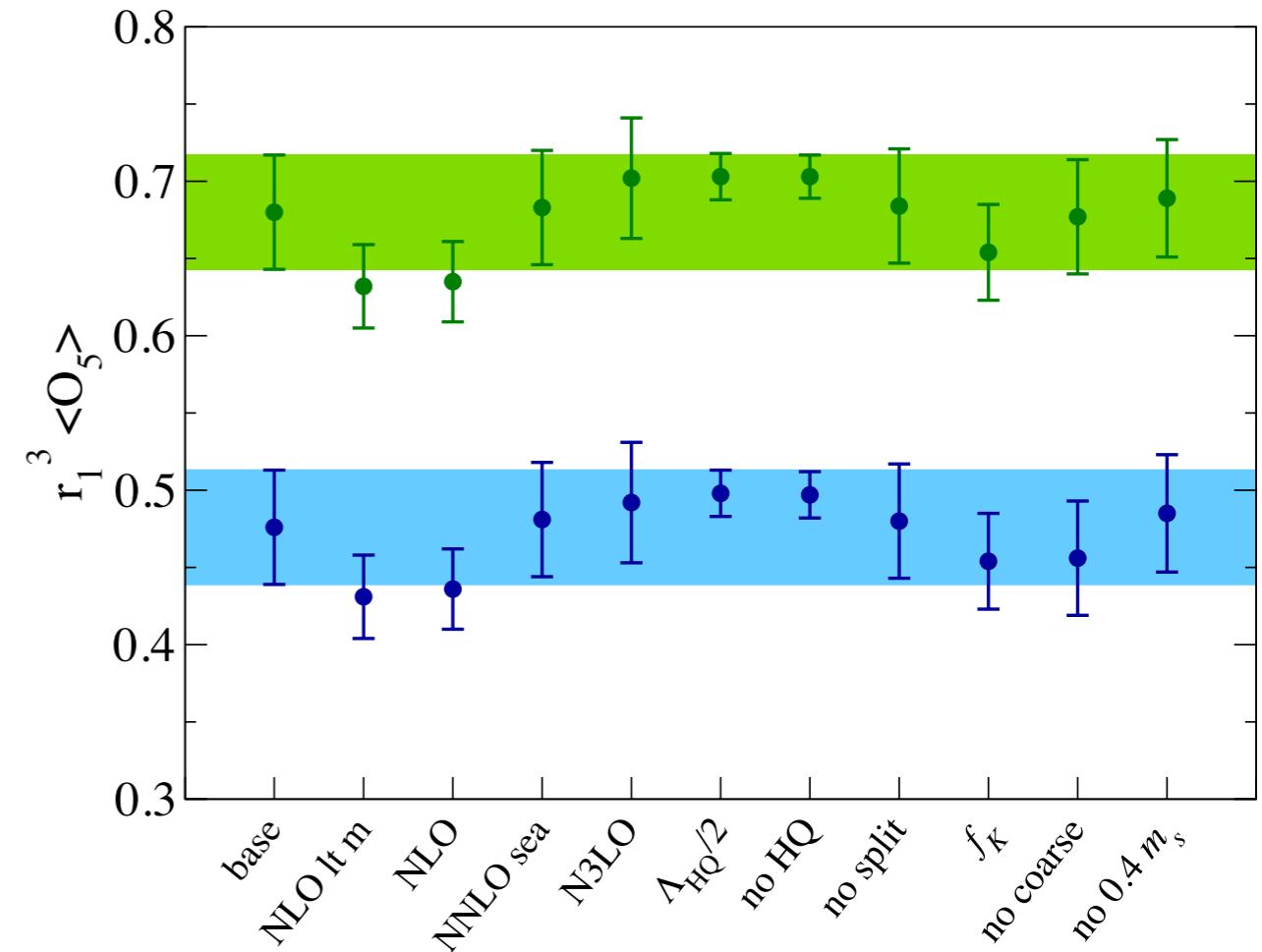
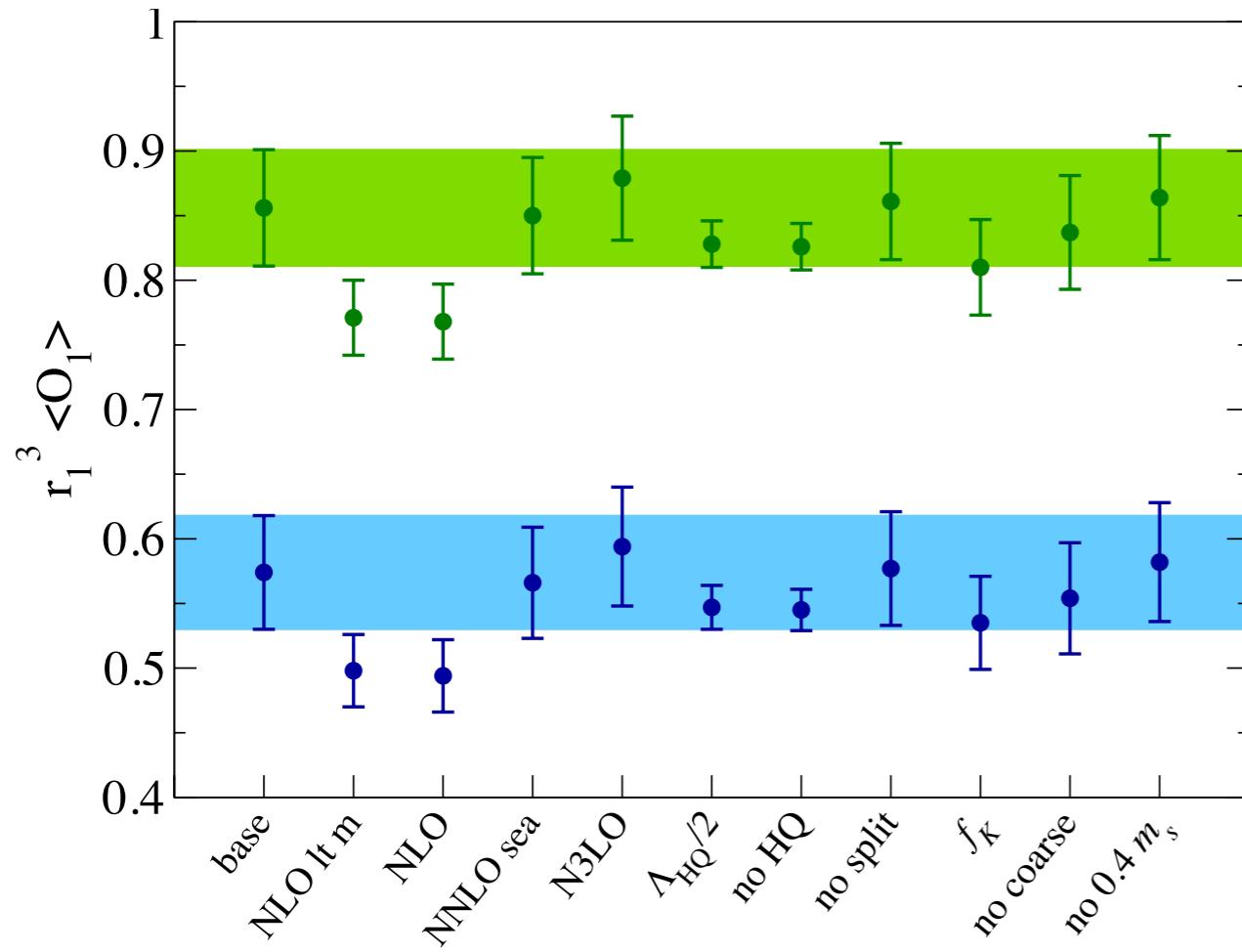
- no new LECs with simultaneous fits to the operators that mix at NLO
 $[\langle O_1 \rangle, \langle O_2 \rangle, \langle O_3 \rangle]$ and $[\langle O_4 \rangle, \langle O_5 \rangle]$

Chiral-continuum extrapolation



Preliminary systematic error budget

- test stability of chiral-continuum extrapolation under changes of fit function, data included, or inputs:



Preliminary systematic error budget

	ξ		$f_{B_q}^2 B_{B_q}^{(1)}$		$f_{B_q}^2 B_{B_q}^{(i)}$	
source	2012	2014	2011	2014	2011	2014
comb. stat.	3.7	1.5	7	5	3-11	5-7
χ PT- cont. w.s. 3.2			15	8	4.3-16	7-14
HQ disc.	0.3	0.3	4	included	4	included
inputs	0.7	included	5.1	included	5.1	included
PT	0.5	0.5	8	6.4	8	6.4
FV	0.5	0.5	1	1	1	1
total	5	1.7	12 18	8 10	10-15 11-19	8-10 10-15

B_s
 B_d

B_s
 B_d

Conclusions

- We present results for B mixing parameters on a large set of MILC asqtad ensembles
- systematic error analysis is still preliminary
- simultaneous chiral-continuum fits of $[\langle \mathcal{O}_1 \rangle, \langle \mathcal{O}_2 \rangle, \langle \mathcal{O}_3 \rangle]$ and $[\langle \mathcal{O}_4 \rangle, \langle \mathcal{O}_5 \rangle]$ to account for the wrong spin terms
- combine this analysis with f_B, f_{B_s} to extract bag parameters
(see E. Neil talk, parallel session 6G)